# ENDING HOMELESSNESS & COORDINATED ENTRY

Carrie Poser

CoC Director, WI Balance of State CoC

May 2022



# POINT-IN-TIME

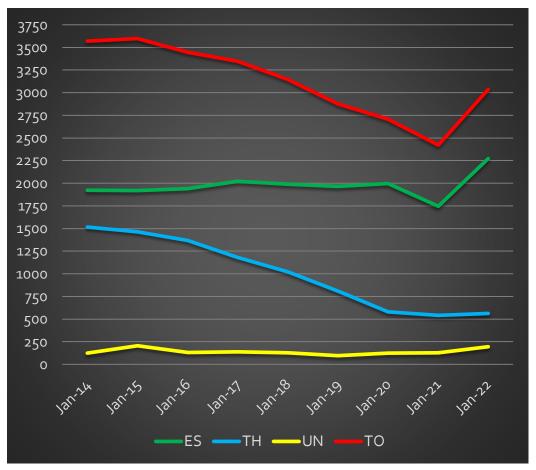
#### Point-in-Time – Balance of State CoC



	Jan 2014	Jan 2015	Jan 2016	Jan 2017	Jan 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2020	Jan 2021	Jan 2022
ES	1924	1920	1939	2023	1990	1966	1997	1745	2274
TH	1515	1463	1367	1181	1023	809	580	541	562
SH	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	6
UN	123	207	132	137	127	94	125	129	195
Total	3569	3597	3445	3348	3147	2875	2708	2420	3037

#### Point-in-Time:

- 4<sup>th</sup> Wednesday Jan & July
- Includes sheltered & unsheltered, domestic violence providers, non-gov't funded projects
- Snapshot of community



ES = Emergency Shelter/Motel Voucher

TH = Transitional Housing

SH = Safe Haven

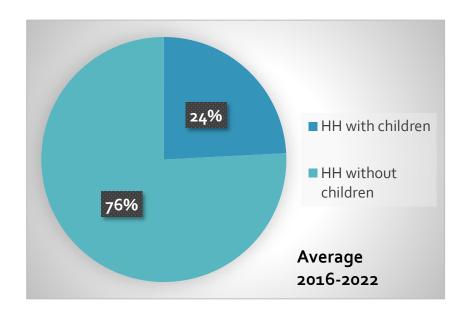
UN = Unsheltered

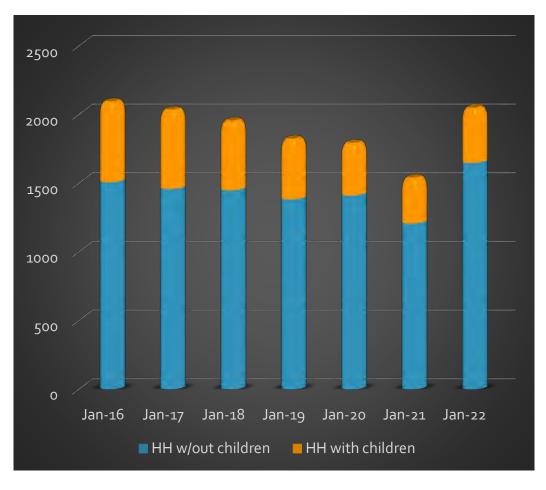
TO = Total

### Point-in-Time: Household Type



	Jan						
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
HH	1509	1460	1450	1384	1412	1223	1650
w/out	72%	72%	74%	76%	79%	78%	81%
HH	582	572	502	436	378	350	396
with	28%	28%	26%	24%	21%	22%	19%



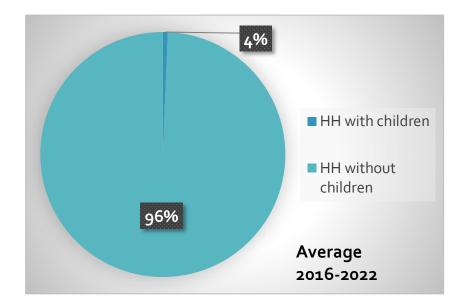


HH = Household HH w/out = household that does not include any children (under 18) HH w/ = household that includes at least 1 adult and at least 1 child (under the age of 18)

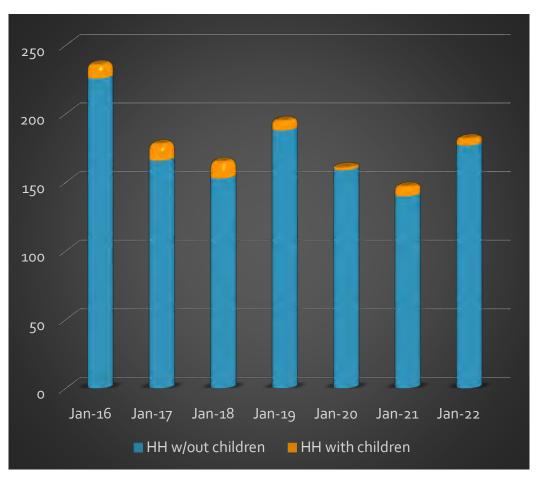
#### **Point-in-Time: Veterans**



	Jan						
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
HH	226	166	153	188	159	140	177
w/out	96%	93%	93%	96%	99%	95%	97%
HH	10	12	12	7	2	7	5
with	4%	7%	7%	4%	1%	5%	3%



This data includes the number of Veterans within a particular household type, not the number of households.

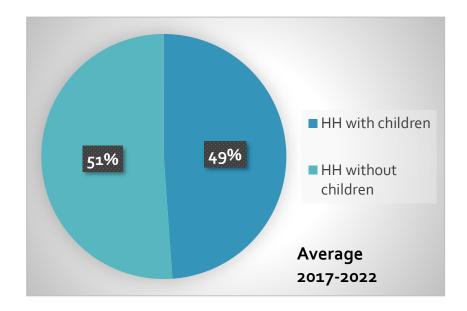


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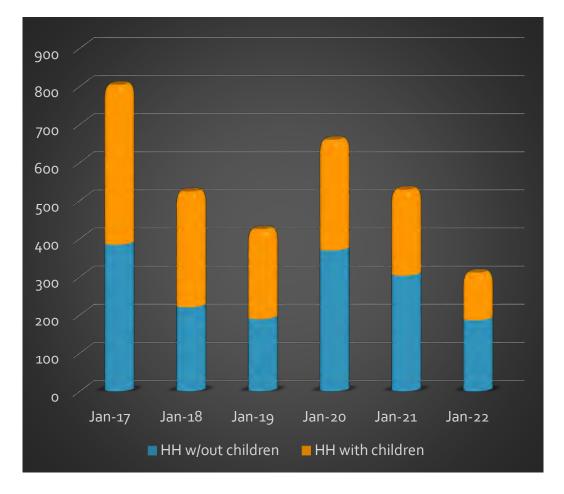
#### **Point-in-Time: Survivors of Domestic Violence**



	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
HH	385	221	190	370	304	187
w/out	48%	42%	45%	56%	58%	61%
HH	417	301	233	288	223	122
with	52%	58%	55%	44%	42%	39%



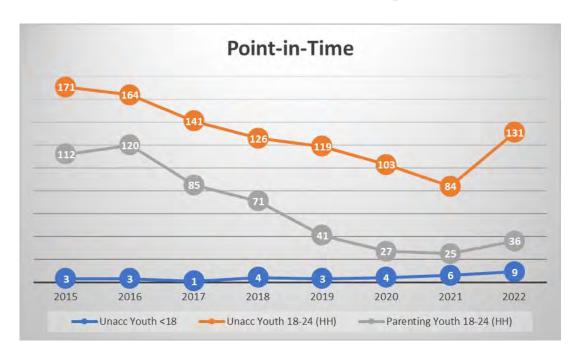
This data includes the number of adults fleeing or attempting to flee domestic violence, not the number of households.



HH = Household HH w/out = household that does not include any children (under 18) HH w/ = household that includes at least 1 adult and at least 1 child (under the age of 18)

### Point-in-Time: Young Adults & Parenting Youth





**Youth** – Persons under age 25. HUD collects and reports youth data based on persons under 18 and persons between 18 and 24.

- •Parenting Youth A youth who identifies as the parent or legal guardian of one or more children who are present with or sleeping in the same place as that youth parent, where there is no person over age 24 in the household.
- •Unaccompanied Youth Unaccompanied youth are persons under age 25 who are not accompanied by a parent or guardian and are <u>not</u> a parent or guardian presenting with or sleeping in the same place as his/her child(ren). Unaccompanied youth are single youth, youth couples, and groups of youth presenting together as a household.

## **Point-in-Time: Unsheltered**



Coalition	Jan. 2021 HH/People	July 2021 HH/People	Jan. 2022 HH/People
Brown	11 HH, 16 people	42 HH, 42 people	22 HH, 28 people
Central	5 HH, 5 people	13 HH, 18 people	5 HH, 5 people
Coulee	8 HH, 8 people	90 HH, 90 people	6 HH, 6 people
Dairyland	9 HH, 12 people	40 HH, 40 people	26 HH, 26 people
East Central	4 HH, 4 people	17 HH, 17 people	0
Fox Cities	13 HH, 18 people	32 HH, 41 people	19 HH, 19 people
Jefferson	1 HH, 1 person	0	0
Kenosha	5 HH, 5 people	7 HH, 7 people	19 HH, 24 people
Lakeshore	5 HH, 12 people	11 HH, 11 people	6 HH, 7 people
North Central	8 HH, 8 people	21 HH, 21 people	0
Northeast	1 HH, 1 person	9 HH, 13 people	4 HH, 6 people
Northwest	0	4 HH, 7 people	17 HH, 37 people

Coalition	Jan. 2021 HH/People	July 2021 HH/People	Jan. 2022 HH/People
NWISH	0	2 HH, 2 people	1 HH, 1 person
Ozaukee	3 HH, 3 people	1 HH, 1 person	0
Rock-Walworth	8 HH, 11 people	14 HH, 16 people	1 HH, 1 person
Rural North	3 HH, 3 people	9 HH, 13 people	1 HH, 4 people
Southwest	2 HH, 2 people	15 HH, 15 people	4 HH, 6 people
Washington	2 HH, 2 people	0	2 HH, 2 people
Waukesha	14 HH, 14 people	14 HH, 14 people	16 HH, 20 people
West Central	0	0	1 HH, 2 people
Winnebagoland	4 HH, 4 people	31 HH, 35 people	1 HH, 1 person
TOTAL	114 HH 129 people	377 HH 408 people	151 HH 195 people

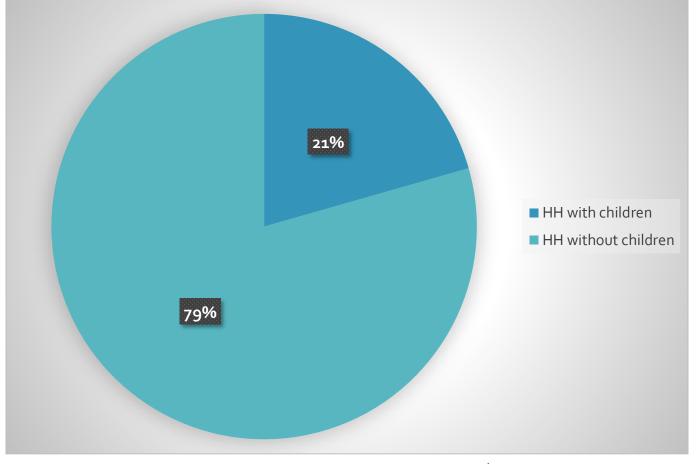


# COORDINATED ENTRY

# Homelessness by Household Type



	Feb	Feb	Feb	May
	2020	2021	2022	2022
HH	2,093	1360	1625	1,711
w/out	74%	74%	79%	79%
HH	722	475	421	453
with	26%	26%	21%	21%



According to CE Data 5.6.22

#### WI Balance of State CoC - Coordinated Entry



HH without Children	5/6/2022
Currently waiting on PL	1,711 people
Chronic Homeless	327 people
Veterans	63 people
Youth (18-24)	139 people
Average Length of Time (LOT) on list	106.7 days
Longest LOT	1,271 days
HH with Children	5/6/2022
HH with Children  Currently waiting on PL	5/6/2022 453 HH
Currently waiting on	
Currently waiting on PL	453 HH
Currently waiting on PL Chronic Homeless	453 HH 25 people
Currently waiting on PL Chronic Homeless Veterans	453 HH  25 people  6 people

Level of Needed Support	# HH w/out children	Average months homeless	# HH w/ children	Average months homeless	# Housing Solutions
Permanent Supportive Housing Chronic with disability (more than 12 months homeless)	328	28.6 months	25	21 months	491 (23%)
Non-Chronic with disability & more than 12 months homeless	122	20.5 months	16	21.2 months	
Rapid Re-housing with intensive case management Non-Chronic with disability & less than 12 months homeless	562	4.4 months	98	4.4 months	995 (46%)
Non-Chronic without a disability & more than 12 months homeless	265	28.7 months	70	23.4 months	
Rapid Re-housing Non-Chronic without a disability	436	4.1 months	245	3.4 months	681 (31%)
Total	1,713		454		2,167

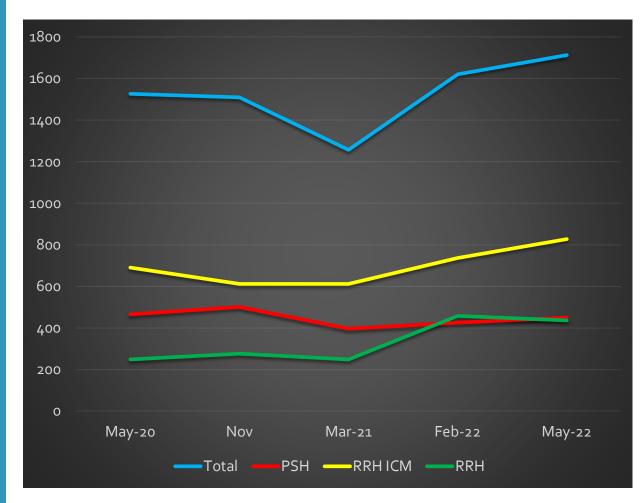
## **Definitions**

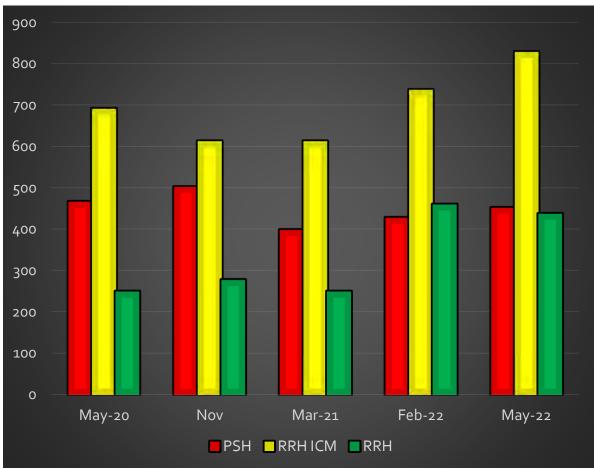


- **CH** = Meets Chronic Homeless Definition
  - Disability
  - Category 1 homeless situation (place not meant for human habitation or shelter)
  - Homeless for 12 consecutive months or 4 times within 3 years that totals 12 months
- CH 2<sup>nd</sup> priority = does not meet chronic homeless definition
  - Disability
  - Category 1 homeless situation (place not meant for human habitation or shelter)
  - Homeless for 12 non-consecutive months or less than 4 times within 3 years
- RRH w/ICM (intensive case management) = does not meet chronic homeless definition
  - Disability, less than 12 months of homelessness AND
  - Without a disability, 12 months or more of homelessness
- RRH = does not meet chronic homeless definition
  - Without a disability, less than 12 months of homelessness

#### Households without Children - PH Solutions Needed

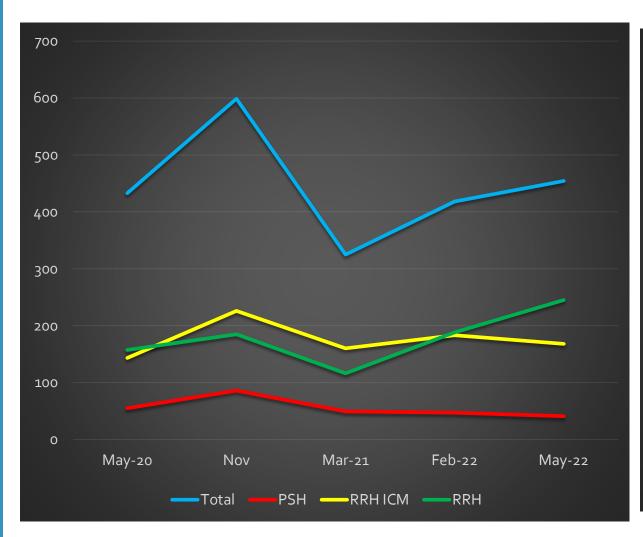


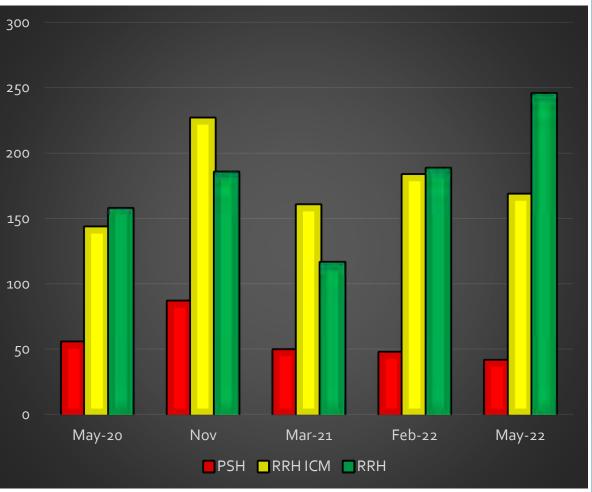




#### Households with Children - PH Solutions Needed



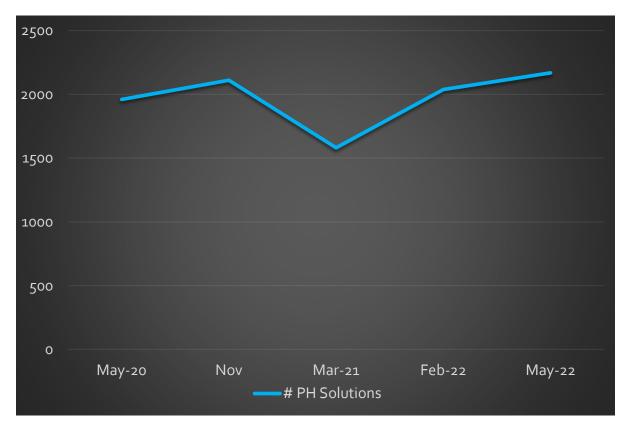


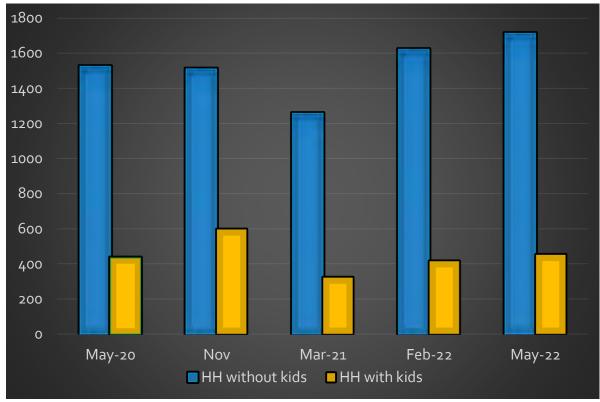


Balance of State CE Data (May & Nov 2020, March 2021, February & May 2022) – as of 5/6/22

### **Total Permanent Housing Solutions Needed**

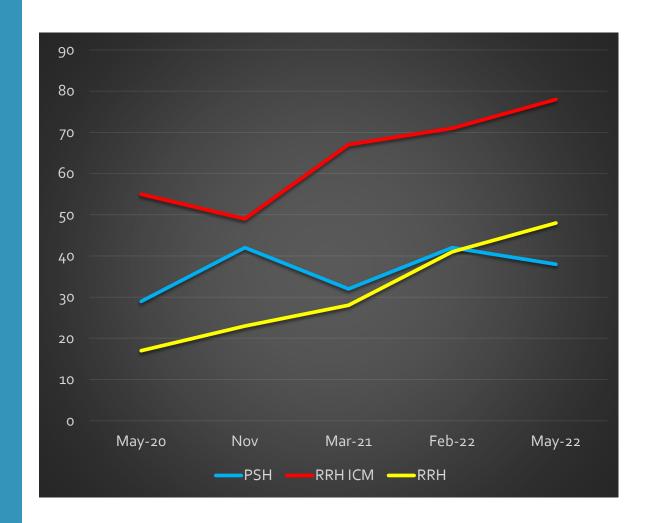


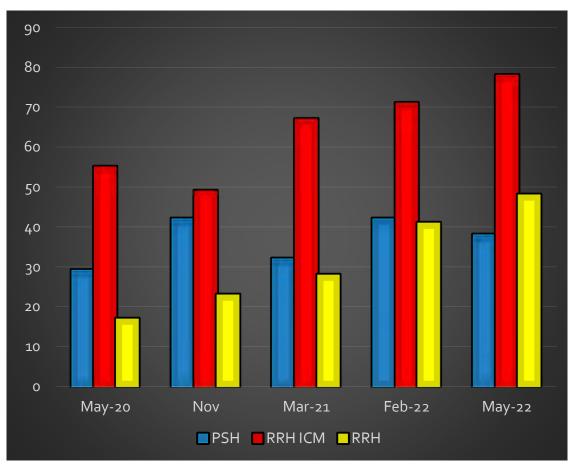




#### Survivors of DV (HH w/out) - PH Solutions Needed

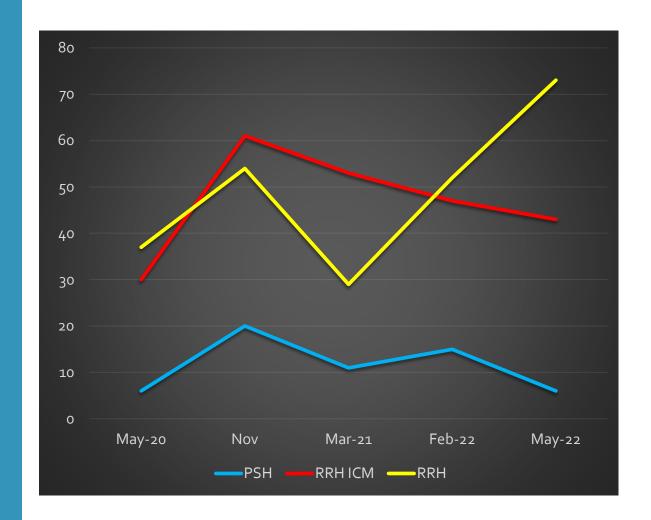


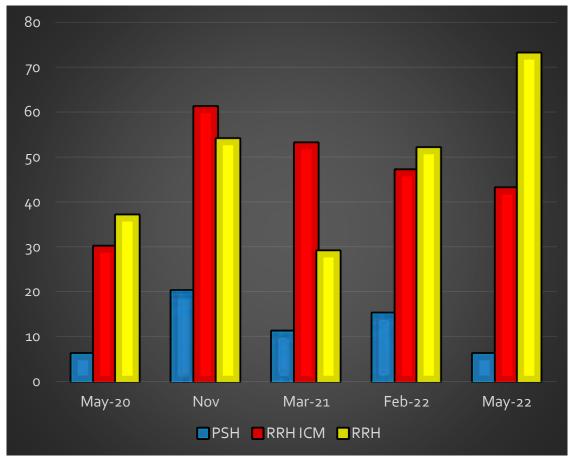




#### Survivors of DV (HH w/kids) - PH Solutions Needed







#### **Coordinated Entry – HMIS Prioritization**



Coalition	HH w/out kids	HH w/kids	Total HH	Av. On list (HH w.out)	Av. On list (HH with)
Brown	261	123	<mark>384</mark>	119	106
Central	86	26	112	56	47
Coulee	225	42	<mark>267</mark>	139	97
Dairyland	157	35	192	85	42
East Central	73	10	83	70	67
Fox Cities	158	44	<mark>202</mark>	116	83
Jefferson	20	11	31	32	61
Kenosha	86	36	122	80	78
Lakeshore	65	25	90	64	58
North Central	66	12	78	117	43
NE/NWISH	47	43	90	64	84
Northwest	69	18	87	76	39

Coalition	HH w/out kids	HH w/kids	Total HH	Av. On list (HH w.out)	Av. On list (HH with)
Ozaukee	24	11	35	79	51
Rock- Walworth	202	81	<mark>283</mark>	83	94
Rural North	52	17	69	80	78
Southwest	46	24	70	56	119
Washington	88	15	103	71	55
Waukesha	163	22	185	146	76
West Central	174	39	<mark>213</mark>	89	110
Winnebago- land	131	31	162	123	89
TOTAL	2,193	665	2,858		

#### **Coordinated Entry – HMIS Prioritization**



Coalition	Vet HH	СН НН	DV HH	Youth HH
Brown	8	<mark>73</mark>	<mark>63</mark>	<mark>45</mark>
Central	4	10	9	10
Coulee	<mark>16</mark>	<mark>65</mark>	29	19
Dairyland	<mark>10</mark>	<mark>54</mark>	27	15
East Central	2	11	11	14
Fox Cities	6	<mark>45</mark>	23	15
Jefferson	0	7	4	2
Kenosha	0	10	11	14
Lakeshore	6	8	24	6
North Central	4	19	10	6
NE/NWISH	5	11	21	14
Northwest	3	15	19	8

Coalition	Vet HH	СН НН	DV HH	Youth HH
Ozaukee	1	4	5	3
Rock- Walworth	5	<mark>28</mark>	<mark>41</mark>	<mark>38</mark>
Rural North	0	11	5	5
Southwest	4	7	10	7
Washington	4	6	13	11
Waukesha	6	<mark>40</mark>	21	18
West Central	4	<mark>52</mark>	<mark>31</mark>	17
Winnebago- land	5	28	26	10

#### **Coordinated Entry – Non HMIS Prioritization**



Coalition	HH w/out kids	HH w/kids	Total HH	Compare (2.9.22)
Brown	100	109	209	212
Central	5	23	28	27
Coulee	1	5	6	6
Dairyland	3	24	27	14
East Central	3	7	10	9
Fox Cities	27	37	64	47
Jefferson	0	1	1	4
Kenosha	13	18	31	39
Lakeshore	9	29	29	31
North Central	15	21	36	34
NE/NWISH	1	5	6	15
Northwest	0	1	1	3

Coalition	HH w/out kids	HH w/kids	Total HH	Compare (2.9.22)
Ozaukee	5	3	8	7
Rock-Walworth	25	14	39	57
Rural North	0	3	3	17
Southwest	0	2	2	4
Washington	4	10	14	1
Waukesha	1	4	5	6
West Central	9	12	21	32
Winnebagoland	18	28	46	35
TOTAL	239	347	586	600

		_	Aug 2019				_				
Total	236	285	250	296	310	265	291	331	344	600	586

# **Improving the System**



- 3 Key Questions:
  - Do you have the "right projects" in your coalition?
  - Do you have the "right funding" for those projects?
  - Do you have the "right amount" of permanent housing options available for those in need?
- **Right Projects:** What does your current need tell you about what resources or tools need to be changed?

   Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) level ongoing, longer term assistance to address mental health and AODA

  - Rapid Re-housing with Intensive Case Management (RRH ICM) more intense, flexible case management, follow up
  - Rapid Re-housing (RRH) light touch case management
- **Right Funding:** CoC & ESG (government funding) are just a few tools in the toolbox. It cannot end homelessness by itself.
  - There are specific things these funding sources cannot pay for (i.e. access to internet, gas cards).
  - There are specific priorities for the government funding, where foundation funding can be flexible or target the areas that remain unmet.
- **Right Amount:** Permanent housing options includes creative housing solutions that meet individual needs
  - Requires active recruitment, education, and support for landlords
  - Requires advocacy and commitment for more housing units available to those with imperfect records and low/no income
  - Requires adding vouchers when possible, targeting subpopulation needs (youth, domestic violence survivors, veterans, etc.), and creating flow between Section 8 and those exiting PSH programs (i.e. moving on or up)





#### **Strong Coalition**

- Diverse perspectives including people with lived experience
- Focused on ending homelessness, not managing it
- Willing to be creative and focused on needs of the population

#### Strong Homeless Crisis Response System

- Ensure that the system includes: prevention, diversion, outreach, intake & assessment, emergency services, housing solutions, and case management
- How much of each service is needed, what performance is expected, what outcomes are reached, what can be improved?
- Enhance coordinated entry system to ensure all people experiencing homelessness have access to prioritization list referral

#### Commitment to Ending Homelessness

- Case conferencing, problem solving, and seeking permanent housing solutions for everyone identified as homeless
- Enhanced case management with team approach across sectors (including mental health and addiction services & supports), using housing first philosophy, being client centered and trauma informed
- Focus on reducing inflow into the system and increasing outflow with positive client outcomes





#### **Affordable Housing**

- Must have places for people to live
- Units must be affordable (below 60% County Median Income, focus on o-30% County Median Income)
- Units must be accessible and meet basic housing quality standards (safe and sanitary)
- Units must be rent reasonable and within fair market rent for the community

#### **Landlords of Existing Properties**

- Willing to work with people who are seeking to end their homelessness
  - Issues with credit or no credit
  - Negative rental history or no rental history
  - Criminal background
- Willing to accept housing vouchers
- Willing to make necessary repairs to bring units into compliance with basic housing quality standards



# SYSTEM PERFORMANCE MEASURES

#### **SPM #2: Reoccurrence**

WIPOSCOC

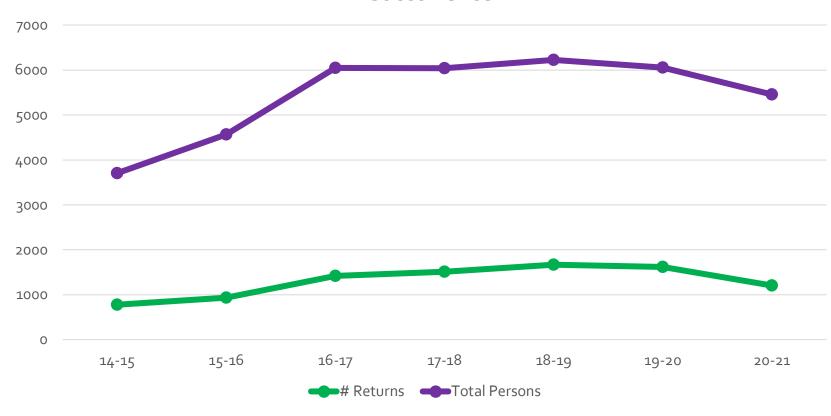
Goal: Reduce the number of people who exit to permanent housing destinations and return to homelessness within 2 years WIBOSCOC

2020 - 2021	% returns <6 mo.	% returns 6-12 mo.	% returns 12-24 mo.	% returns in 2 years	
Street Outreach	12%	7%	6%	26%	Increase
Emergency Shelter	15%	5%	6%	26%	Decrease
Transitional Housing	4%	1%	9%	14%	Same
Permanent Housing (RRH & PSH)	4%	4%	5%	13%	Same
TOTAL	12%	4%	6%	22%	Decrease

2019-2020	% returns <6 mo.	% returns 6-12 mo.	% returns 12-24 mo.	% returns in 2 years
Street Outreach	10%	7%	3%	20%
Emergency Shelter	19%	6%	7%	32%
Transitional Housing	3%	5%	6%	14%
Permanent Housing (RRH & PSH)	5%	3%	5%	13%
TOTAL	15%	6%	6%	27%

#### Reoccurrence





	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21
Number of Returns in 2 Years	21%	20%	23%	25%	27%	27%	22%

## **Contact Information**



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